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### FIRST SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2016

(CUCBCSS—UG)

Core Course—Biotechnology
BTY 1B 01—CELL BIOLOGY

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

#### Section A

Answer any two out of four questions in 1,500 words.

Each question carries 10 marks.

- 1. Explain the origin and evolution of cells.
- 2. Explain the various models put forth to describe membrane structure and function.
- 3. Illustrate and elaborate mitochondrial electro transport and oxidative phosphorylation.
- 4. Discuss in details, the various events in mitosis and meiosis.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Section B

Answer any seven out of fourteen questions in about 750 words.

Each question carries 5 marks.

- 5. Explain mitochondrial structure and function.
- 6. With neat diagram explain the functions of plasma membrane.
- 7. Explain programmed cell death.
- 8. Explain the functions of micro tubules.
- 9. Write a note on glycoseminoglycans and proteoglycans.
- 10. Explain the organisation of the ciliary apparatus.
- 11. Explain the contractile machinery in muscle cells.
- 12. Write briefly on the different proteins involved in cell adhesion.
- 13. Explain the general morphology of the endo membrane system.
- 14. Explain the special functions of the SER.
- 15. Discuss the morphology of the Golgi complex.

- 16. With neat diagram explain the processing of secretary proteins in a typical glandular cell.
- 17. Briefly explain morphology and functions of Peroxisomes.
- 18. Write briefly on the chlorophyll-protein complexes in thylakoid membranes.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Section C

## Answer all questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 3 marks.

- 19. The nucleosome.
- 20. Growth factors affecting cell proliferation.
- 21. Meselson and stahl experiment.
- 22. The components of the prokaryotic and eukaryotic ribosomal subunits.
- 23. transfer RNA.

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Section D

# Answer all questions in about 200 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 24. C-value paradox.
- 25. Heterochromatin.
- 26. Plastid types and their function.
- 27. Oncogenes.
- 28. Cancer stem cells.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$