

FOURTH SEMESTER U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2013
 (CCSS)

Common Course

A 06—HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

I. (A) Answer the following bunches of questions :—

- 1 The circumference of the Earth in the calculation of Eratosthenes is :

(a) 39638.	(b) 40,030.
(c) 42,008.	(d) 40,080.
- 2 Boiling was a problem for the want of fire-resistant vessels in the _____.

(a) New Stone age.	(b) Old Stone Age.
(c) The Bronze age.	(d) Modern Age.
- 3 The Chinese records of comets go back to :

(a) 4c AD.	(b) C BC.
(c) 8c AD.	(d) 16 C BC.
- 4 In which country is the Yellow river situated ?

(a) China.	(b) Egypt.
(c) Greece.	(d) Iran.

(B) Fill in the blanks :

- 5 _____ said that things are numbers.

(a) Aristarchus.	(b) Egypt.
(c) Nile.	(d) None of these.
- 6 _____ is considered the father of Greek atomism.

(a) Eudoxus.	(b) Democritus.
(c) Hippocrates.	(d) Hipparchus.
- 7 Thomas Aquinas is associated with _____.

(a) Scholasticism.	(b) Agnosticism.
(c) Creationism.	(d) Dialecticism.

8 The first fundamental particle discovered was _____.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| (a) Proton. | (b) Electron. |
| (c) Neutron. | (d) Positron. |

(C) Answer in a word :

9 Who taught that everything came from water ?

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| (a) Thales. | (b) Anaximander. |
| (c) Aristotle. | (d) Plato. |

10 What is the knowledge of long life called ?

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| (a) Ayurveda. | (b) Atharvaveda. |
| (c) Samaveda. | (d) Nirveda. |

11 Who is no the contemporary of Newton ?

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| (a) Robert Hooke. | (b) Leibniz. |
| (c) Huygens. | (d) Galileo. |

12 Who among the following is associated with the telescope ?

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| (a) Newton. | (b) Galileo. |
| (c) Descartes. | (d) Bacon. |

($12 \times \frac{1}{4} = 3$ weightage)

II. Answer each of the following questions in two or three sentences :

13 Who was Thales ?

14 What is Julian calendar ?

15 Why is Bruno considered as a martyr to science ?

16 What is scientific temper ?

17 What is meant by sexism in science ?

18 Explain the term pseudoscience.

19 What is Hubble's law ?

20 What was Bill Zimmerman's argument about science ?

21 Explain the term Nanotechnology.

($9 \times 1 = 9$ weightage)

III. Answer five of the following questions in a paragraph of 100 words :—

22 Hume's problem.

23 Scientism.

24 Realism.

- 25 People's science.
- 26 Genome project.
- 27 Industrial revolution.
- 28 Copernicus.

($5 \times 2 = 10$ weightage)

IV. Answer any two of the following questions in 300 words :—

- 29 Paleolithic age.
- 30 Arabs and Science.
- 31 Science and ancient India.

($2 \times 4 = 8$ weightage)